# OBSERVATIONAL STUDY REGARDING THE MOTRICAL DEVELOPMENT LEVEL OF 9-10 YEAR OLD MIRON COSTIN SUCEAVA SECONDARY SCHOOL STUDENTS <br> Petrariu Ileana ${ }^{1}$ <br> "Stefan cel Mare" University of Suceaval 

Keywords: development, motricity, physical fitness, tests
Abstract: Physical development is the result of direct action on the body through simple and compound physical exercises that can be precisely located at the segments, joints, muscle groups level, stimulating and refining its morphological and functional indices.

In childhood, organized exercises practicing leads both fair and harmonious development of the body, but also the qualitative development and strengthening motor skills.

Introduction. The purpose of the research is to evaluate the level of motor development of $9-10$ year old pupils from the Miron Costin Gymnasium School in Suceava. In this study, 177 students were motrical tested, out of which 96 were girls. Motrical evaluation consisted in applying the following tests: crunches, speeding $25 \mathrm{~m}, 5 \times 5 \mathrm{~m}$ cage, long running. These tests were aimed at determining the level of motor development of students. After applying the motor tests, the results were compared with the standard set in the national evaluation system for physical education discipline.

In order to achieve the proposed goal, the following objectives were formulated:

1. Studying the theoretical conceptions and the practical experience of the physical education and sports specialists who are active at the level of the primary education, regarding the methodology of application of the means specific to the general physical development.
2. Assess the level of motor development of primary school pupils.
3. Interpreting the results by comparing them with the standard within the national evaluation system in the third grade for the physical education discipline.

## Running the experiment

In this study, 81 boys and 96 girls ( 177 students) were tested. In the table no. 1 and 2 presents the results obtained for the motor testing of the 177 pupils.

| 9-10 years boys motrical test |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Statistical <br> indices | Speed <br> running <br> $\mathbf{2 5 m}(\mathbf{s e c})$ | 5x5m test <br> (sec) | Long <br> running <br> (min) | Crunche <br> s (rep) |  |
| Average | 6,04 | 6,41 | 5,00 | 9,00 |  |
| Standard <br> deviation | 0,18 | 0,07 | 2,78 | 1,70 |  |
| Variability <br> coefficient | 3,06 | 1,15 | 55,58 | 18,89 |  |

Table 1. Results from 9-10 years old boys' motor test

| 9-10 years girls motrical test |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Statistical <br> indices | Speed <br> running 25m <br> (sec) | $\mathbf{5 x 5 m}$ <br> test (sec) | Long <br> running <br> (min) | Crunches <br> (rep) |
| Average | 6,28 | 6,80 | 3,67 | 8,14 |
| Standard <br> deviation | 0,12 | 0,14 | 1,67 | 1,79 |
| Variability <br> coefficient | 1,97 | 2,11 | 45,57 | 22,00 |

Table 2. Results from 9-10 years old girls motor test


Chart no. 1. Representation of average values for Speed Running 25 m

In chart no. 1 shows the average values for the " 25 m speed run" test. The girls obtained an average of 6.28 seconds, comparing the result obtained with the evaluation standard in the national system for the evaluation of the sample in the third grade, it can be said that the result falls to the level of the "Sufficient" rating. For the same test, the boys had an average of 6.04 seconds, which puts them at the level of "Good".


Chart no. 2. Representation of average values for $5 \times 5 \mathrm{~m}$ test
In chart no. 2 shows the average values for the " $5 \times 5 \mathrm{~m}$ test" sample. The girls obtained an average of 6.8 seconds, comparing the result obtained with the evaluation standard in the national system for the evaluation of the sample in the third grade, it can be said that the result falls to the level of "Insufficient". For the same test, the boys had an
average of 6.41 seconds, which also places them at the level of "Insufficient".


Chart no. 3. Representation of average values for Long Running

In chart no. 3 shows the average values for the "long running" test. The girls obtained an average of 3.67 minutes, comparing the result obtained with the evaluation standard in the national system for the evaluation of the sample in the third grade, it can be said that the result falls to the level "Very good". For the same test, the boys had an average of 5.00 minutes, which also places them at the "Very Good" rating.


Chart no. 4. Representation of average values for Crunches

In chart no. 4 shows the values of the average values for the "Crunches" test. The girls obtained an average of 8.14 reps, comparing the result obtained with the evaluation standard in the national system for the evaluation of the sample in the third grade, it can be said that the
result falls to the level of "Insufficient". For the same test, the boys had an average of 9 reps, which places them at the level of "Good".

## Conclusion and recommendation

In terms of motrical testing, at the "running speed 25 m " test, the girls achieved an average of 6.28 seconds, standing at the level of "enough", and the boys achieved an average of 6.04 seconds, which places them at the level of "good".

For the $" 5 \mathrm{x} 5 \mathrm{~m}$ test", the girls obtained an average of 6.8 seconds, comparing the result obtained with the evaluation standard in the national system for the evaluation of the test in the third grade, it can be said that the result falls to the level of the "insufficient "And for the same test, the boys had an average of 6.41 seconds, which places them at the same" insufficient "rating.

For the "long running" test, the girls achieved an average of 3.67 minutes, the result being within the "very good" rating, and in the case of the 5,00 minute average boys it was at the same "very good" good".

From the results we can see that in most of the metrical tests, the students achieved good results, ranking well and very well, except for the sample " $5 \times 5 \mathrm{~m}$ test", where the girls and boys were scored "insufficiently".

It is advisable to adopt a healthy lifestyle and healthy diet for 910 year old children, given that the specificity of age brings about changes in the growth and development of their body. We also recommend practicing regular physical exercise at both physical and leisure time and, last but not least, training and improving all basic motor skills, as well as application-utilitarian use of pupils during the education classes physical and sports activities.

## Bibliography:

[1] Dragnea A., Mate-Teodorescu S. Teoria Sportului. Bucureşti: Fest, 2002, p. 280-281, 128
[2] Epuran M. Metodologia cercetării activităţilor corporale. Bucureşti: Editura FEST, Ediţia a II-a, 2005, p. 50, p. 57, p. 205
[3] Plopşoreanu Marin, Dezvoltare fizică armonioasă, Ediția a III - a, Editura Păzitorul Adevărului, Făgăraș - 2009
[4] Caiet de evaluare la educaţie fizică în conformitate cu "Sistemul Naţional Şcolar de Evaluare la disciplina Educaţie fizică şi Sport" Nr. 37 218/ 9.08.1999

# STUDIU CONSTATATIV PRIVIND DEZVOLTAREA MOTRICA <br> A ELEVILOR DE 9-10 ANI DE LA SCOALA GIMNAZIALA MIRON COSTIN SUCEAVA 

Petrariu Ileana ${ }^{1}$
Universitatea Stefan cel Mare din Suceava ${ }^{1}$
Cuvinte cheie: dezvoltare, motricitate, condiţie fizică, probe de control

Rezumat: Această lucrare ştiinţifică a fost realizată cu scopul de a prezenta detalii cu privire la nivelul de dezvoltare motrică a elevior de 910 ani de la Şcoala Gimnazială Miron Costin din Suceava. În cadrul acestui studiu au fost testaţi un număr de 177 de elevi: 96 de fete şi 81 de băieţi. Acestora li s-au aplicat o serie de teste pentru evaluarea nivelului de dezvoltare motrică (ridicarea trunchiului din culcat dorsal, alergare de viteza 25 m , naveta 5 x 5 m , alergare de durata).

